

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

S1. SEM images of the samples (JEOL-6510L microscope)

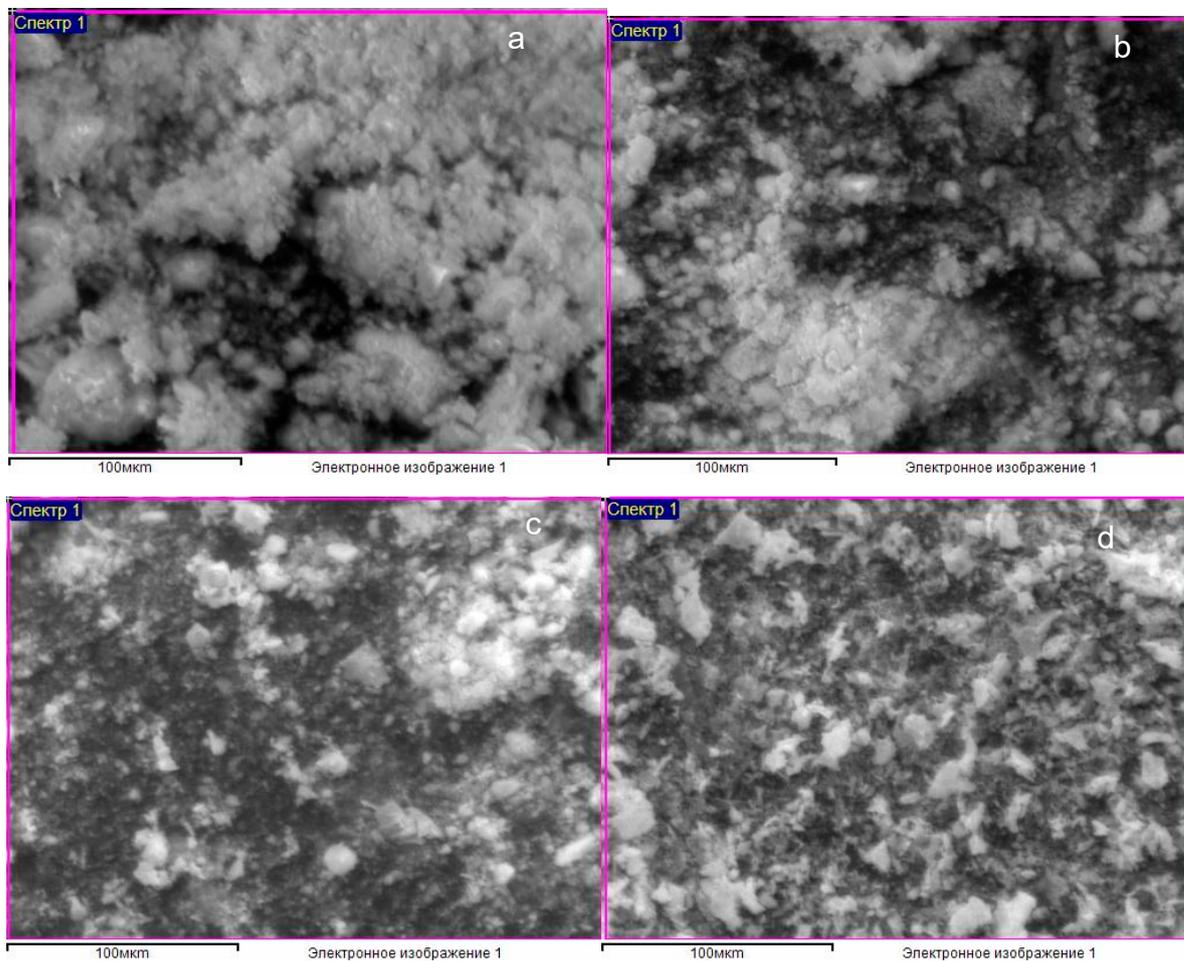


Figure S1. SEM-images of zeolite (a), composite Zt-2F (b), composite Zt-16F (c) and zinc ferrite (d)

S2. Elemental mapping of the samples (scanning electron microscope JSM-6380LV (JEOL, Japan) with an energy dispersive microanalysis system INCA 250)

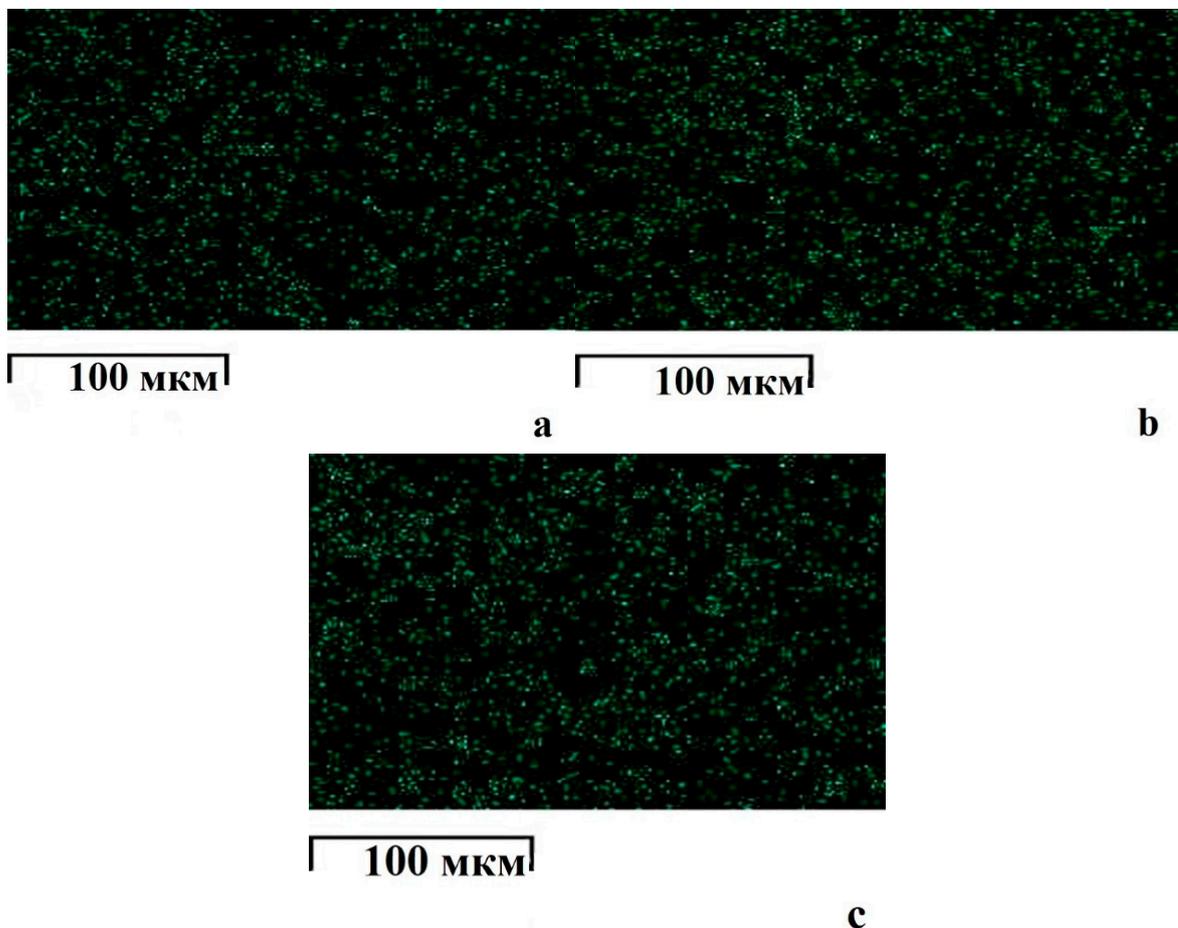


Figure S2. EDX elemental mapping of copper after adsorption of Cu^{2+} from solution at the surface of investigated samples: a - Zt-Cu; b – Zt-16F-Cu; c – F-Cu

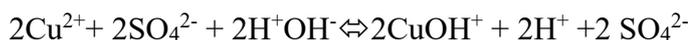
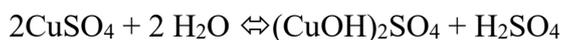
S3. pH of aqueous solutions of CuSO_4

Table S1. pH of aqueous solutions of CuSO_4 at $t=20^\circ\text{C}$

| Concentration, C_N , mole- eqv/L | pH | C_{H^+} , mole/L | Rate of hydrolysis, h, % |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 0.0025 | 5.34 ± 0.08 | $4.6 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.37 |
| 0.005 | 5.36 ± 0.07 | $4.4 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.18 |
| 0.01 | 5.19 ± 0.23 | $6.45 \cdot 10^{-6}$ | 0.13 |
| 0.025 | 4.86 ± 0.11 | $1.38 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.11 |
| 0.05 | 4.68 ± 0.05 | $2.1 \cdot 10^{-5}$ | 0.08 |

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------------------|------|
| 0.075 | 4.43±0.20 | 3.7*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.10 |
| 0.1 | 4.38±0.23 | 4.17*10 ⁻⁵ | 0.08 |

Considering hydrolysis reactions in aqueous solutions of CuSO₄. pH values of solutions were controlled to assess degree of hydrolysis (Table S1):



Degree of hydrolysis was calculated by expression:

$$h = \frac{C_{\text{H}^+}}{C_{\text{salt}}} \cdot 100\% .$$

where C_{H+} and C_{salt} – molar concentrations of H⁺ and salt in solution respectively (mole/L).

As follows from Table S1, degree of hydrolysis of copper sulfate did not exceed 0.4 %, hence, the major part of dissolved salts was represented by hydrated Cu²⁺ ions which were the main ions being sorbed.

S4. Desorption of Cu²⁺ from sample of ZnFe₂O₄ by various electrolyte solutions

Table S2. Desorption of Cu²⁺ from ZnFe₂O₄ sample by various electrolyte solutions

| Sample | Cu ²⁺ amount desorbed, Q _{des} , mg/g | | | Cu ²⁺ adsorbed from 0.01N CuSO ₄ , a(Cu), mg/g | Degree of desorption by 0,1 N HCl, Q _{des} /a(Cu) |
|-----------------------|---|------------|-----------|--|--|
| | 0,1 N NaCl | 0,1 N NaOH | 0,1 N HCl | | |
| F | 0 | 0 | 66.81 | 67.07 | 99.6 % |
| Zt | n.a. | n.a. | 12.36 | 16.17 | 76.4 |
| Zt-8F (after 5 cycle) | n.a. | n.a. | 5.1 | 11.28 (at 5 cycle) | 45.2 |